



Current Issues in IT Security

CITATIONS AND REFERENCES

We use an author-date citation style, with complete bibliographic entries appearing in a reference list at the end of the paper (see Harvard Style at the end of this document). In text, all source references (including subsequent citations of the same source) are to be identified at the appropriate point in the text by the last name of the author, year of publication, and (where needed) pagination.

Examples:

-If the author's name is in the text, follow it with the year in parentheses.

Thrasher (1927)

-If the author's name is not in the text, insert, in parentheses, the last name and year (Gibbs, 1981)

-Pagination follows year of publication after a colon:

(Kornhauser, 1978: 73). Note there should be a space after the colon.

- More than one page is indicated by "f" or one following page and two "ff" for more than one page:

(Napf, 1973: 88 ff.). Note there should be a space before the "f".

-Give both last names for dual authors. When there are three authors or less, all authors should be listed in full at each occurrence (Johnson, Hardy, and Shapiro, 1985: 3-4). If there are four or more authors, the first author's last name and et al. should be used at each occurrence (Smith et al., 1982).

-If there are two works of multiple authors and *of the same date* that abbreviate to the same thing (for example) Smith, et al., 2001, give the first two names, followed by et al. (Smith, Watkins et al., 2001; Smith, Murphy et al., 2001). If the first two names are the same, provide the first name and a short title of the work being cited (Smith et al., Social Development, 2001).

SERIES OF REFERENCES



-Separate a series of references with semicolons and enclose them in **alphabetical order** within a single pair of parentheses: (Miller, 1958; Sellin, 1938; Sutherland and Cressey, 1955; Sutherland, 1956).

-For unpublished materials, use “forthcoming” for material that is scheduled for publication; use “unpublished” otherwise.

The reference appendix, headed by the word “REFERENCES”, follows the last page of text. Facts of publication for each item must be complete, **including the full names of authors and editors (not initials)**.

REFERENCES APPENDIX: HARVARD STYLE

We would like to use the so called Harvard Style for bibliographies and references. For more information and examples see the website of the University of Leeds:

http://library.leeds.ac.uk/info/200201/training/218/references_and_citations_explained/4

CAVETAT: Please be aware to use the date format: “Day of month; Name of month; Year;” and 24-hour notation (see below for examples).

Some examples from the web page mentioned above:

Blog

FAMILY NAME, INITIAL(S). Year. Title of blog entry. Date blog entry written. *Title of blog* [online]. [Date accessed]. Available from World Wide Web: URL.

BROTHERTON LIBRARY. 2009. Leeds Read 2009. 17 February. *Brotherton Blog* [online]. [Accessed 28 February 2009]. Available from World Wide Web:<<http://brothertonblog.blogspot.com/>>.

Book

Take the information from the title page and the reverse of the title page:

FAMILY NAME, INITIAL(S). Year. *Title*. Place of publication: Publisher.

ADAMS, A.D. 1906. *Electric transmission of water power*. New York: McGraw.

KANE, M. and W. TROCHIM. 2007. *Concept mapping for planning and evaluation*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.

Journal article

Use the title page of the journal volume or issue and the article:

FAMILY NAME, INITIAL(S). Year. Title of article. *Journal title*. **Volume** (issue number), page numbers.

PAJUNEN, K. 2008. Institutions and inflows of foreign direct investment: a fuzzy-set analysis. *Journal of International Business Studies*. **39**(4), pp.652-669.

N.B. Use p. to reference a single page, and pp. if it is a range of pages.

Journal article (electronic)

Use information from the website and the article:

FAMILY NAME, INITIAL(S). Year. Title of article. *Journal title* [online]. **Volume** (issue number), [Date accessed], page numbers. Available from World Wide Web: URL.

ROYALL, C.P., B.L. THIEL, and A.M. DONALD, 2001. Radiation damage of water in environmental scanning electron microscopy. *Journal of Microscopy* [online]. **204**(3), [Accessed 17 March 2009], pp.185-195. Available from World Wide Web: <<http://0-www3.interscience.wiley.com.wam.leeds.ac.uk/>>.

Television broadcast

Series title and number and title of episode. Year. Transmitting organisation and channel. Date. Time of transmission.

Prison Break, Episode 210, Rendezvous. 2007. TV, Five. 19 March. 22.00 hrs.

Website

Take the information from the webpage itself or the associated homepage - use the title bar and the credits at the bottom of the page, your own date of viewing the page and insert the words [online] and Available from World Wide Web:

FAMILY NAME, INITIAL(S). Year. *Title* [online]. [Date accessed]. Available from World Wide Web: URL.

HAWKING, S. 2000. *Professor Stephen Hawking's website* [online]. [Accessed 9 February 2009]. Available from World Wide Web: <<http://www.hawking.org.uk/home/hindex.html>>.

Wikis

WIKI NAME. Year. *Title of article* [online]. [Date accessed]. Available from World Wide Web: URL.

WIKIPEDIA. 2007. *Socrates* [online]. [Accessed 23 January 2007]. Available from World Wide Web: <<http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Socrates&action=history>>.

YouTube video

SCREEN NAME. Year. *Title* [online]. [Date Accessed]. Available from World Wide Web: URL.

YANGSTER391991. 2007. *Kunfu mix wit breakdance!!!* [online]. [Accessed 23 February 2007]. Available from World Wide Web: <<http://youtube.com/watch?v=qMZoZsRZxKY>>.